# Impediments to Wide-Spread Adoption of Functional Languages

**CUFP 2007** 

Noel Welsh

**Untyped Ltd** 

noel at untyped dot com

#### The Plan

- The commercial failure of functional languages
- Risk versus return: the essential barrier to adoption
- The pipeline model of language adoption
- Nuturing the stages of the pipeline

First, a little game...

# **The Commercial Failure of Functional Languages**



## Do We Care?

Industry benefits from academia Academia benefits from industry

# **The Essential Barrier to Adoption**

Risk versus Return

It is that simple

# A New Hope?



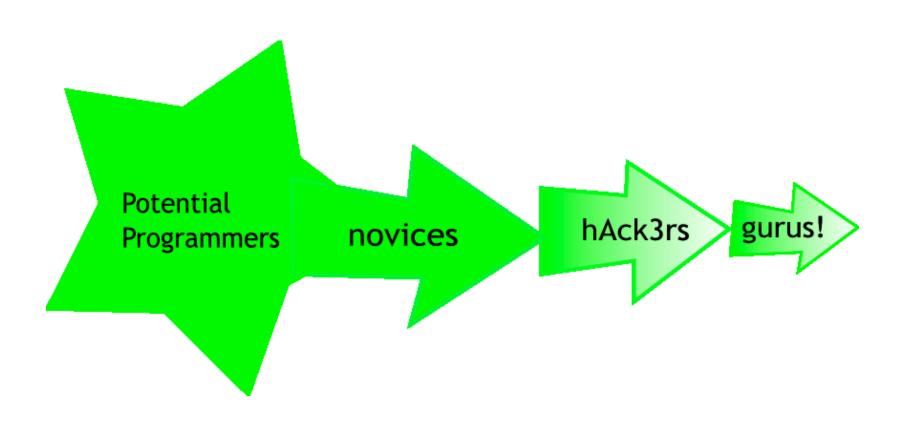
Hold conferences at snow-boarding locations?

# A New Hope?

## **OR**

Make it easier for small businesses, startups, and experts to get proficient

# **Pipeline Model of Language Acquisition**



# **Acquiring Novices**

**People Program To Solve Problems** 

## **Python vs Haskell**

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"Haskell is a general purpose, purely functional programming language featuring static typing, higher order functions, polymorphism, type classes, and monadic effects. Haskell compilers are freely available for almost any computer."

## **Developing Novices**

- Generally lots of material (undergraduate texts)
- Possibly not great for working programmers, but probably good enough

# **Self-Development for Gurus**

Well accommodated (ICFP etc...)

# **Nuturing Your Hackers**

- The gaping hole left by academia
- Few texts
- Few libraries
- Few venues

## So What Ya Gonna Do?

- The non-profit for fun and profit
- Tried and tested model

#### **Texts**

- Encourage a culture of documentation. Make documentation easy.
- Provide central repository of links
- Things will grow incrementally...

## **Libraries**

- Central repository
- Look at PLaneT http://planet.plt-scheme.org/
- Things will grow incrementally...

## **Better is Worse Conferences**

- Academic conferences intimidating
- Originality too high a barrier

## **Ruby Conferences, 2007**

- RubyConf
- EuRuKo
- MountainWest RubyConf
- Michigan Ruby Conference
- Ruby Hoedown
- Gotham Ruby Conference
- Silicon Valley Ruby Conference
- Plus Rails conferences (at least 3), plus tracks at, for example, O'Reilly events

## **Worse is Better Conferences**

- Lower standard
- Include practicals, 'how to contribute', learning sessions
- Consider small grants for conferences

# **User Groups: The Mini-Mini Conference**

• User groups are just ongoing conferences

## **A Simple Plan for Happiness**

- Setting up a non-profit is easy
- Implementing my suggestions is easy
- Getting community contributions is easy

# It Ends on a Major Chord



Industry benefits from academia Academia benefits from industry

#### **Credits**

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